

# hveWZq Ae¶tqi gj KviY mKj RwiZi `Ńbα↑x MŠ'

ce©2

## I mgvb [iv]-Gi tLj vdZ t\_†K ci enZ©gynwj g mgvR

ZrKwj b mgvR, cwi tek I ivR%bwZK tč¶vcU mα†Ü cwi vi aviYv bv\_vK†j nwi tmi DrcwĚ, ^†c I gj vqB Kiv mαe bq| msu¶B Bmj vtgi BwZnv†mi `w†Z hv wQj wbaifc :

Ń--nhiZ gynvαš` i [mv] AewNZ cieZ© DĚiwaKvi xMY KZR tivg mvg†R`i wmwicv, wgi cFwZ Ges cvim` mvg†R`i t`kmgŃ weWZ nlqvi dj kŃZ†Z cFZ ab mα.wĚ, ¶gZv I cŃZcwĚ Zv†` i KivqZ; nq| dtj ivQ†j i DĚiwaKvix c`wU AmvaviY gh¶ v jvf K†i | Aciw`†K gynwj g mvg†R` Pig we`wZ jvf Kivi c†eB ŃLj xdvŃ c`wU cw\_exi Ab`Zg ¶gZvkvj x mi Kvi cāvB etj MY` n†Z\_v†K |

nhiZ I mgv†bi [iv] Ńv`k el©vcx wLjvdZKv†j i tkl 6 ermi Kvj [35 wv:] chŠ-wQj Pig Akwš† Kvj | GB cwi eZ†bi mPbv n†qWQj ZLb, hLb [30 wv:] nhiZ I mgvb [iv] ivQ†j i tgvni vsuKZ A½j x Aviw†K†i K†c nwi tq tdtj b | GB mgqB cŃg Biv†K we†`†ni mPbv nq| Biv†Ki A\_ŃwZMZ msKU cĚj Zi n†q D†VwQj ; Ges RbM†Yi g†a` Am†ŠH Zxeª AvKvi aviY K†i wQj | KzvevwxMY emivi DgvBqv kvmbKZ©mvB` Be†b Avm†K Acmwvi Z K†i Z`†j AveygŃv Avj -AvmZvi x†K wŃhª K†i Z Lj xdv†K eva` K†i |... Abjfcfvte wgt†i kvmbKZ©Be†b Avey mvi vn&we†`†nx` i m†½ G†U DV†Z cvi wQ†j b bv | G¶†Y gynvαš` Be†b Avey Ńhvqdv bvgK GK e`wª i [Ńvnvev] tbZ†Z; GK`j we†`†nx nhiZ I mgv†bi [iv] we†vaxZv Ki wQj | hw` I gynvαš` Be†b Avey Ńhvqdv nhiZ I mgv†bi [iv] cvj K c¶ wQ†j b | wKQKvj hver Gifc `†h¶Mi th tgN cwĚFZ nwQj 35 wvRixi t††l Zvi ewnt cĚvk NU†j v | weWfbecŃ`†ki we†`†nxMY gw`bvi w`†K hv†v K†i | meŃŃtg Av†m wgi xqMY | Lj xdv i mv†\_ mv¶v†Z Zviv Zv†` i Aw††hvM\_wj [wK Aw††hvM wQj !] AwZkq Zxeª fvlvq cĚvk K†i | we†`†nxMY I mgvb†K M†n Aei`x K†i iv†L |... K†qKw`b Gifc Aei`†xi ci KwZcq tgvmtj g 35 wvRix†Z gynvαš` Be†b evK†i i tbZ†Z; Lj xdv i M†vf`š†i cĚek K†i Zv†K wbnZ K†i b | Lj xdv H mgq tKvib cv Ki wQ†j b | Zvi iª K†i v†bi Dci wQU†K c†o, Zvi `†l AvnZ nq| kvn`†Zi c†i i w`b M†xi iv†Ĭ AZ`š-†Mvcbxqfvte Lj xdv i wBKU Av† xqMY j vm mgwª` K†i b [Rvbvhv n†qWQj wKbv!] | G nZ`vKv†Ńi dtj Bmj vtgi ivR%bwZK Ges agŃ gZwe†iva I M†h†x i hM Avicnq | nhiZ I mgv†bi [iv] tLj vdZ Ges Gi iªvª mgv†B Bmj vtgi BwZnv†m GKwU Ki`Y, NY` I hMvšKvi x NUbv |

... AZtci nhiZ Avj x [iv] gw`bvi gmwR†` mgteZ gynwj gMY Lj xdv wnmvte Zvi n†Z eqvZ MŃY K†i b | 36 wvRix†Z wZwb g`xbv Z`vM K†i Kzdv P†j hvb Ges Avi w††i Avm†Z cv†i b wŃ | weve Avqkv, Zuj nv I h†vtqi [iv] nhiZ I mgv†bi nZ`vKvix†` i kw`-weav†bi `vex†Z nhiZ Avj xi [iv] wei`†x h†xi cŃwZ K†i j wZwb Zv†` i wei`†x h†x hv†v K†i b Ges wQw††bi gv†V Dóª h†x mse` j wU†K ci wRZ





e-Ztctf nwm teEVMY Qvnvev` i eivtZ gnvbexi bvtg wgv, h<sup>3</sup>nxb, Aev`e Ges gvI `wj q  
`vt`wj wLZ nwm m, wj RbmvariYi weklm Kivevi GK myj cñvix cwi KÍ bv gvI | GKRb Lj xdv I  
Qvnvevi kvnv`tZi wePvti ARvntZ Avi GKRb Lj xdv I KZ kZ Qvnnev, ZvteCb gZi eiY Kti tQb  
Zvi BwZnm KZUKB ev tj Lv ntqtQ |

nhiZ ggvexqv nhiZ Avjxi mt½ hfx e`ntq wbtRi A%ea `vexi `ctf RbmvariYi mg\_8  
Av`vtqi Rb` GgbwK beXCZ weve AvqvtKI [iv] tkl chS-hfxi gvtV Gtb bex RvqvZv I Lj xdv  
nhiZ Avjxi wei`tx A`; aviY KivtZ eva` Kti tQb | wK thgb ev½wvj MY tKvb GK mgq wRbun  
mvtntei fM weve dvZgv wRbuntK `jxq gbvvdv ARfbi wvgtE fvon Kti wQtb! cKvk `vtK th,  
gnvbexi gZi cti, Zvi tKvb `x cjt weevn Kitz cvi te bv etj tKivtb tNwl Z AvtQ | Gi Ab`Zg  
cñvb KviY ntjv: bex cZMY cieZP mgvtRi mvt\_ RwoZ ntZ cvi te b | Zviv `Zšj I wbitc  
Rxb hvcb Kiteb; hvZ bex cZt` i gvb ghP v wPizti A`Yce`vtK Ges Zvt` i K\_vq ev e`envti  
cZ`f ev ctiv`fvte Avj wai bex thb KLB l mgvtj wPZ ev weZKZ bv nb | wKš` nhiZ ggvexqvi  
Pmvtš-tm gvb ghP v avj mvr nq | Avi GB mthvM `v`ev`xMY ivmj I Zvi `xt` i bvtg Ges eivtZ kZ  
kZ nwm eqvtbi mthvM cvq | GZwKQy Kivi cti I gvexqvi Df`k` mdj nwQj, bv ZvB gg□I  
Ae`vq cweI tKivtbi etK ekf AvNvZ tntb GB ZZxqevti gZ tKivbtK Aegvbbv Kiti v `qs  
gnvbexi Nwbó QvnnevMYB | gmvj g BwZntm tKivtbi kc\_ Kti weklmNvZKZv GB cUg I mefko Ges  
Zv msMwZ ntqvQj Qvnvev` i ØvivB | B` wbs Avtgui Kvq ōv` UvBgmō cwi Kvq tKivtbi etK PvKz we  
Kti it³ iwAZ tKivtbi GKwU KvU8 gvI cKvtk miv gmvj g wefk; cUzev` i So DfVwQj | A\_P  
ZrKvj xb gmvj gvbMY, i aygmj gvbB bq, gnvbexi QvnnevMY cKZ tKivbtKB ekPwe× Kiti v, Qvnnev I  
Lj xdv mvariY it³ bq eis Rxb t`qv it³B tKivb iwAZ Kiti v; tKivtbi kc\_ Kti tmB tKivtbi  
mvt\_ weklmNvZKZv Kiti v! nhiZ l mgvb kZ kZ tKivb cKvtk` Rvwj tq w`tb! c`všfi mgM0  
tgvmtj g RwZ bxi e fvgKv cvj b Kiti v; thb wKQB nqwb |

Avgt` i mpt` i BwZnm I weklm th, ggvexqv, Avgi Gebj Avm&l Avj xtK GKB mgq nZ`v Kivi  
Rb` Lvti RvMY lohšj Kti; GB lohšj; GKgvI Lj xdvB aiv cto Avi ggvexqv I Zvi tmbvcwZ i`v  
cvq; c`všfi, kvqt` i weklm I BwZnm m`úY`ecixZ |

gj Z A%ea tLj vdtZi `Lj`vi, tKivb Ljx ggvexqv, tmbvcwZ Avgi, Gt` iB mō tmB lohšj; gēj  
DnvB th h<sup>3</sup>m½Z I weklmthvM, Zv cieZP BwZnm cwi `vi mv`f t`q | tmB ggvexqvi B AthvM`  
`jvPvi mštb GwRt` i gtbvbqb Ges Z`-KZR nhiZ Avjxi [iv] mštb tnvtm̄bi bksm nZ`v | iay  
nZ`vB bq, nZ`vi cte`Kvi evjvi cUšfi 10 w`b chS-wki cwi evimn Aetiva, cvbxq Lvt` i Aetiva,  
AZtci `ckwPKfvte nZ`v | ivRv GwRt` i tnvtm̄b nZ`v weklm bvl ntZ cvi tftē Qvnnev-ZvteCbMY  
tnvtm̄bi gū tktU GwRt` i `ievti nwmRi Kitz ntqvQj | nhiZ nvm̄tbi weI cUqvM gZi I  
ivR%wvZK lohšj; wKš` Avgt` i QpMY `wj q Kj ¼ XvKvi Rb` RbmvariYi `wó ág Kti Dnv  
Ōcwi ewi K Kj tni0 dj etj BwZnm i Pbv Kti nhiZ nvm̄tbi [iv] cwi evitK Kj w¼Z Kti b |

bex I Zui cwi evietMf Dci Avj wai wefkI Ki`Yv wQj [tKivtb KtqKwU AvqtZ Dnvi mv`x

AvtQ| Avey mvdqvbi cĭl nhiZ ggvexqv I Z`cĭl GmR` i BnvB wQj bex cwievĭi Dci wmsmv I Avtĭvĭki cĕvb KviY| Avi tmB KviĭYB bex cwievĭi Dci tbtg Avtm hĭMi ci hM Ab`vq AZ`vPvi , AwePvi , hj ġ I wbhĭZb| Bmj wġK dvDĭŪkĭbi cĕKvkZ msvĭĭB Bmj vgx wekĭKvĭI i Avĭj vĭK :

Ō---Avj x Beĭb Avey Zvj xĭei eskaiĭ`i AwaK msL`KB fvM` weov`Z wQĭj b| Zvĭ`i `ĭĭLi KwnbĭZ ġmġj g BwZnm cwĭ cY`ntq AvtQ| DgvBqv kvmKMY Avj x eskxqMYĭK wbhĭZb Kĭib| thgb Bgvġ BeĭnxġĭK nvi ivĭb Ges hvĭq` Beĭb Rqbj Avte`xbĭK Kzlvq; AveĭvmxqMY Zvnm`MĭK cĕZwi Z Kĭi Avnj j eqvĭZi `vĭ`\_P cĕZ cvi m`evmxi mnvbyfvĭZĭK vbĭRĭ` i KvĭR j vMvb| AĭbKĭKB weĭ cĕqvĭM Acmwĭ Z Kiv nq etj Kw\_Z nq; h\_v: Avj -nvmvb [iv] I Rvdi Avm&mw` KĭK ġw`bvq, ġŌv Avj -KwĭRġ I ġmġv` Avj -hvl qv`ĭK evM`vĭ` , Avj x Avj - wi`vĭK Zĭm; Aĭb`iv Lj xdvĭ wei`ĭx weĭ`ĭnx ntq hĭx A\_ev Rj vĭ` i nvĭZ ġZĭ eiY Kĭib| ----DgvBqvĭ` i ġĭa` tKej wŌZxq Dġi Geĭb Avĭj AvmRRB bex estĭki Rb` weĭeĭKi `skb Abyfe Kĭib| wKŠ` Avj -ġZvl qmKĭj i mġq ntZ cĭivq bex estĭki Dci wbhĭZb `i` nq, hv Avj -ġĭĭbĭkĭei Avgj chŠ-envj \_vĭK| Avj -ġZvl qvKĭj Kvi evj vĭZ Avj - ūmvBĭbi [iv] Kei weaĭ` Kĭi t`q Ges Z\_vq j jĭb Kĭib|Ō cĕKvk \_vĭK th, Giv mKĭj B wQĭj b Qĭpæ m`cŌ vĭqi |

cĕKvk \_vĭK th, nhiZ ggvexqvi cĕvb tmbvcwZ nhiZ Avgi Gebj Avm& whvb wQvĭĭbi ġvĭV tKvivĭbi eĭK ej ġ-wex Kĭi wQĭj b; wZvb ġZĭi ce`chŠ-wġkĭi kvmbKZĭP wQĭj b| wZvb tkĭ eqĭm ggvexqvi cĭĭ Aeĭ`ĭbi Rb` AbZĭB ntq wQĭj b| A\_ĭR` ġmR` ġxi Rvdĭi ġZ NUbv Nwĭtq AZtci Ōmwĭ Ō etj wQĭj b| [Z\_`mĭ] : msvĭĭB Bmj vgx wekĭKvĭ : 1ġ, 2ġ LŪ|]

ġnv bex [mv] I cieZĭP`ĭ ġnvb Lj xdvMY Bmj vĭġi DrKI Zvi th tRvqi ġĭb wQĭj b, Zv Awĭĭi B cieZĭP`ĭ ġnvb Lj xdvĭ` i mġq nVr \_ġĭK `wovq, `ă ntq hvq; GKġvĭ ggvexqv I Avgi Gebj Avm& ġi PĭvĭŠĭ AZtci Zvĭ` i ci t\_ĭK Bmj vgx weĭkĭ; th Zxe`fvĭĭi Uvb tĭj ĭMĭQ Zv A`ewa Zxe`Zi ntqB Pj ĭQ|

nhiZ Avj xi [iv] mġq t\_ĭKB ġmġ ġvbĭ` i ġĭa` th `j -Dc`j , ġZĭf` , ġZweĭiva hĭx weMĭh msmwZ nq Zvi cĕvb j ĭ`e` GKġvĭ tLj vdZ ag`bq| Avi tmB j ĭĭB cĕZ`Kuĭ `j -Dc`ĭj i `vex`vl qvi `ĕĭĭĭ ġnvbexi cweĭ bvgwĭ e`envi `i` nq; ivmĭ ġUv etj ĭQb, ivmĭ I Uv Kĭi ĭQb BZ`w` | ġUvB nww` m I nww` m msKj ĭbi ġĭ Drm etj B cĕZqġvb nq|

nw` ĭmi cĕKuZ I DrcwĔ

evsj vĭ` k Bmj wġK dvDĭŪkb nww` m Z\_v kwi qĭZi avi K I evnK| nw` ĭmi mZ`Zv, cĕqvRbxqZv Ges Dnvi `i`Zi m`ĭŪ wekĭKvĭI wek`fvĭe wj wLZ AvtQ| Dnvi ġa` t\_ĭKB wbae evĭZ aviv\_wj Pqb Kiv ntqĭQ, hv m`fvĭe j ĭ` Kivi weĭq:

- 1. cĕġ ntZB Bmj vĭġi ġĭ bxnZ\_wj `pfvĭe cĕZwĭZ ntq wQj | KviY tKvivb bexi [mv] Qĭpæ Ges Zvi wĭKU t\_ĭK mvĭĭvZfvĭe wKĭĭvcŌB Qvnxvĭ` i Rxeb ġmġ ġvbĭ` i Rb` bxnZ I Av`ĭkĭP Drm iĭc

wbtmf`tn vbw`θ ntqWQj | wKš` ^\_ēi e`w³MY wbtRt`i gZevt`i ct¶ mg\_θ mwoi Dcvqifc  
Z\_vKw\_Z nww`tmi Avkq L|RtZv| GB Kvity cieZKvtj eū Rvj nww`tmi D<sup>TM</sup>e ntqWQj |

2. Lpxq Mšw`i gg<sup>o</sup>Lpxq ŌA`vc ÷ j ŌMtyi Dw<sup>3</sup>, Lpvbt`i AcōgvY` Mšw`i Dw<sup>3</sup>, Bqvūw`t`i aviYv,  
MōK `vkθxkt`i gZev` cfwZ hv wKQβ tKvb mgq tKvb gmwj g Gj vKvq wKQlv cPvi Ges mg\_θ  
jvf KiZv, Rvwj qvZt`i Kj`vtY Gifc AfbK wKQβ mivmwi nhiZ gnvast`i [mv] Dw<sup>3</sup> ifc  
nww`tmi tcvlvK AvwēZ ntZv|

3. tKvvtb th mKj NUbv mst¶t c weaZ ntqtQ, ZvtK tK>`a Kti DcvL`vb mwo wKsev Agmwj gmfI  
cōB Dcv`vtbi Dci wbfP Kti PgKcō bZb gZev` Ges ag<sup>o</sup>gtZi cPvi Kivi wlvgtEj nhiZi  
bvg RwoZ Kivi e`vcvti Rvwj qvZt`i wōav mstKvPteva WQj bv ej tj AZw<sup>3</sup> nq bv| G mg<sup>-</sup>Rvj  
nww`tm mvaviYZ kwigtZi AvnvKvg h\_v: ag<sup>o</sup>q KZ<sup>e</sup>, nvjvj Ges nvi vg, AvbōwmbK cweZv  
[Zvni v] Lv` m<sup>α</sup>•wKZ weavb, Aciva, mvgwRK AvBb BZ`w` tgšwj K e`vcvti i mv¶vZ m<sup>α</sup>•K<sup>o</sup>Kg  
\_vKtZv| KviY G mKj wlvq tKvib l nhiZi [mv] Rxebv`tkP AvtjvtK Zvi RxeI kvZB my  
cōZwōZ ntqWQj | wKš`G\_wj i kvLv cKvLvq Ges AvbymwZK e`vcvti Rvj nww`tmi mwo ntqWQj |

4. mvaviY Dct`kevYx Ges`bwZK wK¶v BZ`w` wlvq Rvj nww`tmi QovQwo WQj |

5. wbtRt`i gta` Aš~~θ~~ Dfq c¶B nww`m t\_tK mg\_θ thvMvtoi tPōv KiZv|

6. mvaviYfvte tKej cieZx<sup>o</sup>ivR%bwZK NUbvej x Ges ag<sup>o</sup>q Avt`vj tbi MwZaviv m<sup>α</sup>•tKB bq, eis  
hyx Rtqi ga` w`tq th bZb mvgwRK Ae`vi mwo ntqWQj, tm t¶tI l Rbmavitiyi mg\_θ jvtfi  
Rb` Z\_v-Kw\_Z fweI`r evYx m<sup>α</sup>Wj Z nww`m cwi tēwKZ ntZv--|

7. GK tkYxi tj vK mrKvtRi Drmn mwo Ges AcKtg<sup>o</sup> Ai f cwiYvtgi fwiZ Df`K Kivi mij  
DfI tk` Avβ ePti mwnZ DcthvMx mb` Rfo ZvtK nww`tmi tcvlvK cPvi KiZv|

8. Aci ct¶i be`xw¶Z gmwj gt`i g¶LvK cwi avb Kti Bmj vgtK tnq cōZcbokivi Rb` Pμvšgj K  
nww`m mwo KtiWQj mybcYfvte GK tkYxi tj vK--|

9. nhiZ Avj x Gefb AvevZvwj e [iv] Gi tLj vdtZi mgq th Mphx evta, Zvi dtj Lj xdvI thvM`Zvi  
gvckwW vnmvte th me`Ycbvi cōqvRb, Zv wbtq wewfbægzev` Mto DfV Ges Kvj μtg wewfbæ  
ivR%bwZK l mv<sup>α</sup>•0 wqK gZev` GK GKUv vbw`θ ifc cwi Mōh Kti |

10. DgvBqMtyi kvmbKvtj Lj xdv ct`i mwnZ ag<sup>o</sup>q m<sup>α</sup>útK<sup>o</sup> mI wkw\_j ntq cto|---AveYvmxq  
ivRavbx evM`vt` cvim` mg¶UMtyi i xwZ-bwZ cēZθ Kiv nq|

11. Avi eevmxq Lj xdvMY Mv<sup>α</sup>•th<sup>o</sup>Y<sup>o</sup>cwi tētk RuKRgtKi mwnZ vmsnvtb Dctēkb KiZb| PZ<sup>o</sup>úvtk<sup>o</sup>  
t`n i¶xMY Ges cvtk<sup>o</sup>D<sup>o</sup>b<sup>o</sup> Zi evix nt`-NvZK `Ūvqgvb \_vKtZv| tmB m<sup>α</sup>½ Zviv ivQtj i ReYv  
etj Kw\_Z GKw Rvqv cwi avb Kti tLj vdtZi ag<sup>o</sup>q `i`Zi i¶vi cōvm tctZv| i wōq `wj ctI  
`wZKvi kt`i `^cksm bxwZi gva`tg ivQtj i m<sup>α</sup>½ Zvt`i Nwbō m<sup>α</sup>útK<sup>o</sup> K\_v cKvk Kiv ntZv|

12. Bmj vtgi BwZnv<sup>o</sup>tmi mPbvq ivR%bwZK Kvity tLj vdZ gZevt`i D<sup>TM</sup>e nq| wfbewfbægbxl xi  
wPšvavi vq GB gZev` wewfbæifc cwi Mōh Kti cPwi Z ntZ \_vtK| [ `^ msv¶B Bmj vgx wēk; tKvl ;  
nww`m Aa`vq; c; 477]



c;267]

nw` m 3wJ m`fÜ Kv`iv wKQvej vi bv \_vKtj I Dnv th mgM0tQnvfQËvfk m`nRbK Kti Ztj tQ Zv  
Avi ej vi Atc¶v ivfL bv| [Pj te-ce©3]